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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

) Case No.  
**SONIA BARRIENTOS, individually)**  
**and on behalf of all others similarly) CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**  
**situated, ) FOR VIOLATIONS OF:**  
)  
Plaintiffs, ) **1. THE FAIR DEBT**  
) **COLLECTION PRACTICES**  
) **ACT, 15 U.S.C. §§1692, ET**  
vs. ) **SEQ.; AND**  
)  
**ASHTON & WEINBERG, INC., and)**  
**Does 1-10, inclusive, ) 2. THE ROSENTHAL FAIR**  
) **DEBT COLLECTION**  
Defendant(s). ) **PRACTICES ACT, CAL. CIV.**  
) **CODE §§1788, ET SEQ.**  
) **JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**  
)  
)  
)

## **INTRODUCTION**

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2  
3 **1.** This case arises as a result of false, deceptive and unfair debt-collection  
4 practices promulgated nationwide by Defendant, Ashton & Weinberg, Inc.  
5 (“Ashton”), in an effort to deceive consumers and debtors by failing to provide  
6 the notice required by the relevant consumer protection state statutes such as  
7 the California Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, and by  
8 threatening to report the information to the credit bureaus within 30 days from  
9 the letter’s date thus overshadowing the debt validation right provided by the  
10 notice.  
11  
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- 13  
14 **2.** In particular, Plaintiff, Sonia Barrientos (“Barrientos”), alleges that within the  
15 year preceding the filing of this Complaint, Ashton attempted to collect debts  
16 from her and other consumers and debtors by systematically sending them  
17 mail based collection correspondence that failed to advise the consumers and  
18 debtors of their rights under the California Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection  
19 Practices Act, and by threatening to report the information to the credit  
20 bureaus within 30 days from the letter’s date thus overshadowing the debt  
21 validation right provided by the notice.  
22  
23
- 24  
25 **3.** Such conduct is inherently deceptive and misleads the least-sophisticated  
26 consumer, as it is plausible that an unsophisticated consumer would not know  
27 that additional rights are provided by state law, and that a debt verification  
28

1 process would reasonably delay the notification to the credit reporting  
2 agencies.  
3

4 4. Ashton's acts and omissions were intentional, and resulted from Ashton's  
5 desire to mislead debtors and consumers into making payments, and depriving  
6 them of their debt validation legal right, and an opportunity to exercise their  
7 rights under relevant consumer protection state statutes.  
8

9 5. Thus, Barrientos brings class action claims against Ashton, under the Federal  
10 Fair Debt Collection Practices Act ("FDCPA") and the Rosenthal Fair Debt  
11 Collection Practices Act ("RFDCPA"), both of which were enacted to  
12 "eliminate abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors," and to  
13 "prohibit debt collectors from engaging in unfair or deceptive acts or practices  
14 in the collection of consumer debts." 15 U.S.C. §1692(e); *Cal. Civ. Code*  
15 §1788.1(b).  
16  
17  
18

### 19 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

20

21 6. The Court has jurisdiction over Barrientos' FDCPA cause of action pursuant  
22 to 28 U.S.C. §1331, and supplemental jurisdiction over Barrientos' RFDCPA  
23 claim pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1367.  
24

25 7. Venue is proper in the Central District of California pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §  
26 1391(b) because Ashton does business within the Central District of  
27  
28

1 California, and because Barrientos is a resident of Los Angeles County,  
2 California, which is within the Central District of California.  
3

4 **THE PARTIES**

5 **8.** Barrientos is a natural person residing in Los Angeles County, State of  
6 California who is obligated or allegedly obligated to pay any debt, and from  
7 whom a debt collector seeks to collect a consumer debt which is due and  
8 owing or alleged to be due and owing, thereby rendering him a “consumer,”  
9 under the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. §1692a(3), and a “debtor” under the RFDCPA,  
10 *Cal. Civ. Code* §1788.2(h).  
11  
12

13  
14 **9.** Ashton is a company, incorporated and with its principal place of business in  
15 the State of Rhode Island, that uses any instrumentality of interstate commerce  
16 or the mails in its business, the principal purpose of which is the collection of  
17 any debts; it also regularly collects or attempts to collect, directly or indirectly,  
18 debts owed or due or asserted to be owed or due another. Thus, Ashton is a  
19 “debt collector,” under the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. §1692(a)6. Ashton, in the  
20 ordinary course of business, regularly, on behalf of itself or others, engages in  
21 debt collection, thereby qualifying it as a “debt collector,” under the RFDCPA,  
22 *Cal. Civ. Code* §1788.2(c).  
23  
24  
25

26 ///

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1 **10.**The debts Ashton attempted to collect from Plaintiff and the putative class  
2 members qualify as “debt(s),” under the FDCPA, 5 U.S.C. §1692a(5), and as  
3 “consumer debt(s),” under the RFDCPA, *Cal. Civ. Code* §1788.2(f).  
4

5 **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**  
6

7 **11.**Within one (1) year preceding the filing of this class action lawsuit, Ashton  
8 mailed Barrientos a collection letter dated February 8, 2016, wherein, Ashton  
9 introduced itself by stating:  
10

11 This account has been submitted for collection.  
12 This is to notify you that this account is past due.

13 Unless you notify this office within 30 DAYS after  
14 receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this  
15 debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume that  
16 this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing  
17 within 30 DAYS from receiving this notice, this office  
18 will: obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a  
19 judgement and mail you a copy of such judgement or  
20 verification. If you request this office in writing within  
21 30 DAYS after receiving this notice, this office will  
22 provide you with the name and address of the original  
23 creditor, if different from the current creditor.

24 Credit Bureau will be notified in 30 DAYS from the  
25 date of this notice.

26 THIS IS AN ATTEMPT TO COLLECT A DEBT.  
27 ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED WILL BE USED  
28 FOR THAT PURPOSE.

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27

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1  
2 **12.**No where does the above cited collection letter provide Barrientos any  
3 information regarding the RFDCPA required notice pursuant to *Cal. Civ. Code*  
4 §1812.700.  
5

6 **13.**Moreover, the letter deliberately overshadowed the FDCPA consumer debt  
7 validation right by stating that: “Credit Bureau will be notified in 30 DAYS  
8 from the date of this notice.” The statement is contradiction to the debt  
9 validation right, which will reasonably delay any credit reporting activity  
10 beyond 30 days from the date the notice was sent. Consequently, any  
11 consumer would be unfairly deceived by such language, and be unlawfully  
12 pressured to make payments, while they have a clearly established validation  
13 right, and while they may have additional state law rights nowhere disclosed  
14 in the letter.  
15  
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19 **14.**Ultimately, this letter mislead Plaintiff into believing that unless Plaintiff  
20 made a payment to Defendant within 30 days, Defendant would report the  
21 negative collection information to the credit reporting agencies. It also  
22 deprived Plaintiff of the notice required by the RFDCPA, and a reasonable and  
23 meaningful opportunity to exercise her rights under the consumer protection  
24 state statute.  
25  
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**CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

**15.**Barrientos brings this class action on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated (“the Class”).

**16.**Barrientos represents, and is a member of the following classes:

- a. All persons residing in the United States, who, within the one (1) year preceding the filing of this Complaint, received collection correspondence from Ashton that failed to include consumer protection notices required by the relevant state law statutes, such as the notice required by the RFDCPA.
- b. All persons residing in the United States, who, within the one (1) year preceding the filing of this Complaint, received collection correspondence that overshadowed their debt validation right by including language threatening to report to the credit reporting agencies, within 30 days from the initial notice date, that the account was in collections.

**17.**As a result of Ashton’s conduct, Barrientos and members of the putative class have been deprived of accurate and valid information regarding their legal rights pursuant to consumer protection state statutes, such as the RFDCPA. Ashton mislead Barrientos and the Class into believing that unless they made a

1 payment within 30 days, the collection information would be reported to credit  
2 reporting agencies, in spite of the debt validation right.  
3

4 **18.** Ashton and its employees or agents are excluded from the Class. Barrientos  
5 does not know the number of members in the Class, but believes the Class  
6 members number to be in the tens of thousands, if not more. Thus, this matter  
7 should be certified as a Class action to assist in the expeditious litigation of  
8 this matter.  
9  
10

11 **19.** This lawsuit seeks statutory damages, actual damages, and injunctive relief  
12 for recovery of economic injury on behalf of the Class and is not intended to  
13 request any recovery for personal injury and claims related thereto. Barrientos  
14 reserves the right to expand the Class definition to seek recovery on behalf of  
15 additional persons as warranted as facts are learned in further investigation and  
16 discovery.  
17  
18

19 **20.** The joinder of the Class members is impractical and the disposition of their  
20 claims in the Class action will provide substantial benefits both to the parties  
21 and to the court. The Class can be identified through Ashton's records or  
22 Ashton's agents' records.  
23  
24

25 **21.** There is a well-defined community of interest in the questions of law and fact  
26 involved affecting the parties to be represented. The questions of law and fact  
27  
28



1 to the Class predominate over questions which may affect individual Class  
2 members, including the following:  
3

4 a. Whether, within the one (1) year preceding the filing of this  
5 Complaint, Ashton sent collection letters to debtors and consumers  
6 debts that:  
7

8 i. Failed to include the relevant consumer protection state statute  
9 notices, such as the notices required by the RFDCPA;  
10

11 ii. Overshadowed consumers' debt validation right by including  
12 language threatening to report to the credit reporting agencies,  
13 within 30 days from the initial notice date, that account was in  
14 collection;  
15

16 b. Whether Barrientos and the Class members were damaged thereby,  
17 and the extent of damages for such violation; and  
18

19 c. Whether Ashton should be enjoined from engaging in such conduct  
20 in the future.  
21

22 **22.**As a person that received the grossly inadequate and misleading collection  
23 letter from Ashton, Barrientos is asserting claims that are typical of the Class.  
24 Barrientos will fairly and adequately represent and protect the interests of the  
25 Class in that Barrientos has no interests antagonistic to any member of the  
26 Class.  
27  
28

1 **23.**Barrientos and the members of the Class have all suffered irreparable harm as  
2 a result of the Ashton's unlawful and wrongful conduct. Absent a class action,  
3 the Class will continue to face the potential for irreparable harm. In addition,  
4 these violations of law will be allowed to proceed without remedy and Ashton  
5 will likely continue such illegal conduct, resulting in numerous debtors and  
6 consumers unknowingly making themselves susceptible to legal action on  
7 invalid debts, and by failing to exercise their consumer protection established  
8 by relevant state statutes.

9 **24.**Because of the size of the individual Class member's claims, few, if any, Class  
10 members could afford to seek legal redress for the wrongs complained of  
11 herein.

12 **25.**Barrientos has retained counsel experienced in handling class action claims  
13 and claims involving violations of the FDCPA and RFDCPA.

14 **26.**A class action is a superior method for the fair and efficient adjudication of  
15 this controversy. Class-wide damages are essential to induce Ashton to  
16 comply with federal and California law. The interest of Class members in  
17 individually controlling the prosecution of separate claims against Ashton is  
18 small because the maximum statutory damages in an individual action under  
19 the FDCPA and/or RFDCPA are minimal. Management of these claims is  
20

1 likely to present significantly fewer difficulties than those presented in many  
2 class claims.  
3

4 **27.** Ashton has acted on grounds generally applicable to the Class, thereby making  
5 appropriate final injunctive relief and corresponding declaratory relief with  
6 respect to the Class as a whole.  
7

8 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION: VIOLATION OF THE FAIR DEBT**  
9 **COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT**

10 **28.** Plaintiff incorporates by reference, the preceding paragraphs of this  
11 Complaint.  
12

13 **29.** A debt collector may not falsely represent the character, amount or legal status  
14 of any debt in connection with the collection of any debt. *15 U.S.C.*  
15 *§1692e(2)(A)*. By engaging in the above detailed conduct, Ashton violated this  
16 provision of the FDCPA.  
17

18 **30.** A debt collector may not communicate or threaten to communicate to any  
19 person credit information which is known or which should be known to be  
20 false. *15 U.S.C. §1692e(8)*. By engaging in the above detailed conduct, Ashton  
21 violated this provision of the FDCPA.  
22

23 **31.** A debt collector may not use false representations or deceptive means, in  
24 connection with the collection of any debt. *15 U.S.C. §1692e(10)*. By  
25 engaging in the above detailed conduct, Ashton violated this provision of the  
26 FDCPA.  
27  
28

1 **32.**A debt collector may not use unfair or unconscionable means, in connection  
2 with the collection of any debt. *15 U.S.C. §1692f*. By engaging in the above  
3 detailed conduct, Ashton violated this provision of the FDCPA.  
4

5 **33.**As a direct proximate result of Ashton's conduct, Barrientos and the Class  
6 have suffered actual damages and other harm, thereby entitling them to seek  
7 statutory damages in the amount of \$1,000.00 each, in addition to reasonably  
8 incurred attorney's fees and costs. *15 U.S.C. §1692k(a)(1)-(3)*.  
9  
10

11 **PRAYER FOR DAMAGES**

12 Wherefore, Barrientos respectfully requests the Court grant Barrientos and  
13 the Class members the following relief against Ashton:  
14

- 15 a. That this action be certified as a class action on behalf of The Class  
16 and Barrientos be appointed as the representative of The Class;  
17  
18 b. For statutory damages of \$1,000.00 for Plaintiff and each member of  
19 The Class pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k(a)(1);  
20  
21 c. For actual damages according to proof;  
22  
23 d. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit;  
24  
25 e. For prejudgment interest at the legal rate; and  
26  
27 f. For such further relief as this Court deems necessary, just, and  
28 proper.

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28

**SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION: VIOLATION OF THE  
ROSENTHAL FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT**

**34.** Plaintiff incorporates by reference, the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

**35.** Pursuant to §1788.17 of the RFDCPA: “[n]otwithstanding any other provision of this title, every debt collector collecting or attempting to collect a consumer debt shall comply with the provisions of Sections 1692b to 1692j, inclusive, of, and shall be subject to the remedies in Section 1692k of, Title 15 of the United States Code. However, subsection (11) of Section 1692e and Section 1692g shall not apply to any person specified in paragraphs (A) and (B) of subsection (6) of Section 1692a of Title 15 of the United States Code or that person's principal. The references to federal codes in this section refer to those codes as they read January 1, 2001.” *Cal. Civ. Code* §1788.17

**36.** Thus by engaging in conduct prohibited by Sections e(2)(A), e(5), e(10) and f of the FDCPA, Ashton violated the RFDCPA.

**37.** As a direct proximate result of Ashton’s conduct, Barrientos and the Class have suffered actual damages and other harm, thereby entitling them to seek statutory damages in the amount of \$1,000.00 each, actual damages and reasonably incurred attorney’s fees and costs. *Cal. Civ. Code* §1788.30.

**PRAYER FOR DAMAGES**

Wherefore, Barrientos respectfully requests the Court grant Barrientos and

1 the Class members the following relief against Ashton:

- 2 a. That this action be certified as a class action on behalf of The Class  
3 and Barrientos be appointed as the representative of The Class;  
4  
5 b. For statutory damages of \$1,000.00 for Plaintiff and each member of  
6 The Class pursuant to *Cal. Civ. Code* §1788.30.  
7  
8 c. .For actual damages according to proof;  
9  
10 d. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit;  
11  
12 e. For prejudgment interest at the legal rate; and  
13  
14 f. For such further relief as this Court deems necessary, just, and  
proper.

15 **TRIAL BY JURY**

16 Pursuant to the seventh amendment to the Constitution of the United States  
17 of America, Barrientos is entitled to, hereby does demand a jury trial.  
18

19 Dated: April 11, 2016

20 By: /s/Todd M. Friedman  
21 Todd M. Friedman, Esq.  
22 **LAW OFFICES OF TODD M. FRIEDMAN, P.C.**  
23 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
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